Financial Statements For The Year Ended March 31, 2023

EVOLUTIONARY SYSTEMS CONSULTANCY LLC Financial Statements For The Year Ended March 31, 2023

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Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As At March 31, 2023

	Notes	2023	2022
		AED	AED
ASSETS			
Non-current			
Property and equipment	6 _	19,426	22,423
_	_	19,426	22,423
Current	_	- 4 60 446	
Trade and other receivables	7	54,69,416	78,64,626
Due from related parties	14	16,22,276	56,88,771
Cash and cash equivalents	8 _	9,86,672	7,53,135
	_	80,78,364	1,43,06,532
TOTAL ASSETS	=	80,97,790	1,43,28,955
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
EQUITY			
Share capital	9	1,50,000	1,50,000
(Accumulated losses)/retained earnings		(1,36,81,532)	(50,87,041)
Statutory reserve	9.1	75,000	75,000
Other comprehensive loss	_	9,419	(4,89,363)
TOTAL EQUITY	_	(1,34,47,113)	(53,51,404)
LIABILITIES			
Non-current			
Employees' end of service benefits	18	13,96,408	15,24,716
	_	13,96,408	15,24,716
Current			
Trade and other payables	10	66,40,412	30,39,913
Due to related parties	14	1,35,08,084	1,51,15,731
	_	2,01,48,496	1,81,55,644
TOTAL LIABILITIES	_	2,15,44,904	1,96,80,360
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	_	80,97,790	1,43,28,955

These financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2023 (including comparatives) were approved on ------ by:

Mr. Manish Nahata Authorised Signatory Dubai, United Arab Emirates

The accompanying notes from 1 to 20 form an integral part of these financial statements

EVOLUTIONARY SYSTEMS CONSULTANCY LLC Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For The Year Ended March 31, 2023

Income	Notes	Year ended March 31, 2023 AED	Year ended March 31, 2022 AED
Revenue	11	2,20,04,243	2,65,06,242
Cost of sales	12	(2,67,92,727)	(2,76,08,296)
Gross (loss)/profit		(47,88,484)	(11,02,054)
Administrative, selling and general expenses	13	(40,82,335)	(58,36,665)
Other income		2,76,329	800
Net (loss)/ profit for the year		(85,94,491)	(69,37,919)
Other comprehensive income (OCI)			
Defined benefit plan actuarial income/ (loss)	18	4,98,782	3,77,544
Total other comprehensive income/ (loss) for the year		4,98,782	3,77,544
Total comprehensive (loss)/ income for the year		(80,95,709)	(65,60,375)

The accompanying notes from 1 to 20 form an integral part of these financial statements

EVOLUTIONARY SYSTEMS CONSULTANCY LLC Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY For The Year Ended March 31, 2023

	Share capital	Retained earnings/ (Accumulated losses)	Statutory reserve	Other comprehensive income	Total equity
	AED	AED	AED	AED	AED
Balance as at April 1, 2021	1,50,000	18,50,877	75,000	(8,66,907)	12,08,970
Total comprehensive loss for the year	-	(69,37,919)	-	3,77,544	(65,60,375)
Balance as at March 31, 2022	1,50,000	(50,87,041)	75,000	(4,89,363)	(53,51,404)
Total comprehensive income for the year		(85,94,491)		4,98,782	(80,95,709)
Balance as at March 31, 2023	1,50,000	(1,36,81,532)	75,000	9,419	(1,34,47,113)

The accompanying notes from 1 to 20 form an integral part of these financial statements

Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW

For The Year Ended March 31, 2023

NotesMarch 31, 2023March 31, 2022AEDAEDOPERATING ACTIVITIESNet $(loss)/$ profit for the yearAdjustment for:Depreciation for property and equipment68, 7917,458Provision of employees' end of service benefits185,13,9334,77,604Operating cash flows before working capital changes(81,12,338)(81,12,338)(7,53,1734)Net changes in working capital:Trade and other payablesDue from related parties1324,35,781(11,51,463)Due to related parties26,00,499(2,33,057)Due to related parties26,00,499(2,33,057)Due to related parties26,00,499(2,33,057)Due to related parties26,00,499(2,33,057)Due to related parties27,93,3314,30,214INVESTING ACTIVITYPurchase of property and equipment6(5,794)(11,951)Net changes in cash and cash equivalents2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents, end of year89,86,6727,53,135			Year ended	Year ended
AEDAEDOPERATING ACTIVITIES(65,94,491)(69,37,919)Adjustment for:(65,94,491)(69,37,919)Depreciation for property and equipment68,7917,458Provision made/(written-back) against receivables13(40,571)9,21,123Provision of employees' end of service benefits185,13,9334,77,604Operating cash flows before working capital changes(81,12,338)(55,31,734)Net changes in working capital:24,35,781(11,51,463)Trade and other receivables24,35,781(11,51,463)Due from related parties40,66,4957,39,789Trade and other payables36,00,499(2,33,057)Due to related parties(16,07,648)70,32,342Cashflow from Operations3,82,7908,55,877Employees' end of service benefits paid18(1,43,459)INVESTING ACTIVITY2,39,3314,30,214INVESTING ACTIVITY(11,951)(5,794)Net cash used in investing activities2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year7,53,1353,34,872		Notes	March 31, 2023	March 31, 2022
Net (loss)/ profit for the year($(85,94,491)$)($(69,37,919)$)Adjustment for:007,458Provision made/(written-back) against receivables13($40,571$)9,21,123Provision of employees' end of service benefits18 $5,13,933$ $4,77,604$ Operating cash flows before working capital changes ($81,12,338$)($55,31,734$)Net changes in working capital:24,35,781($11,51,463$)Trade and other receivables24,35,781($11,51,463$)Due from related parties36,00,499($2,33,057$)Due to related parties($16,07,648$)70,32,342Cashflow from Operations3,82,790 $8,55,877$ Employees' end of service benefits paid18($1,43,459$) INVESTING ACTIVITY 2,39,331 $4,30,214$ INVESTING ACTIVITY0($5,794$)($11,951$)Net cash used in investing activity $2,33,537$ $4,18,263$ Cash and cash equivalents $2,33,537$ $4,18,263$ Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year $7,53,135$ $3,34,872$			AED	AED
Adjustment for:Depreciation for property and equipment68,7917,458Provision made/(written-back) against receivables13(40,571)9,21,123Provision of employees' end of service benefits185,13,9334,77,604Operating cash flows before working capital changes(81,12,338)(55,31,734)Net changes in working capital:24,35,781(11,51,463)Trade and other receivables24,35,781(11,51,463)Due from related parties40,66,4957,39,789Trade and other payables36,00,499(2,33,057)Due to related parties(16,07,648)70,32,342Cashflow from Operations18(1,43,459)Employees' end of service benefits paid18(1,43,459)Net cash from operating activities2,39,3314,30,214INVESTING ACTIVITY6(5,794)(11,951)Net cash used in investing activity2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year7,53,1353,34,872	OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Depreciation for property and equipment68,7917,458Provision made/(written-back) against receivables13 $(40,571)$ 9,21,123Provision of employees' end of service benefits18 $5,13,933$ $4,77,604$ Operating cash flows before working capital changes(81,12,338) $(55,31,734)$ Net changes in working capital:24,35,781(11,51,463)Trade and other receivables24,35,781(11,51,463)Due from related parties40,66,4957,39,789Trade and other payables36,00,499(2,33,057)Due to related parties(16,07,648)70,32,342Cashflow from Operations3,82,7908,55,877Employees' end of service benefits paid18 $(1,43,459)$ $(4,25,663)$ Net cash from operating activities2,33,3314,30,214INVESTING ACTIVITYPurchase of property and equipment6 $(5,794)$ $(11,951)$ Net cash used in investing activity2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year2,33,5374,18,263	Net (loss)/ profit for the year		(85,94,491)	(69,37,919)
Provision made/(written-back) against receivables13 $(40,571)$ $9,21,123$ Provision of employees' end of service benefits18 $5,13,933$ $4,77,604$ Operating cash flows before working capital changes(81,12,338) $(55,31,734)$ Net changes in working capital:24,35,781 $(11,51,463)$ Trade and other receivables24,35,781 $(11,51,463)$ Due from related parties40,66,4957,39,789Trade and other payables36,00,499 $(2,33,057)$ Due to related parties $(16,07,648)$ $70,32,342$ Cashflow from Operations $3,82,790$ $8,55,877$ Employees' end of service benefits paid18 $(1,43,459)$ Net cash from operating activities18 $(1,43,459)$ INVESTING ACTIVITY $2,33,331$ $4,30,214$ INVESTING ACTIVITY 6 $(5,794)$ $(11,951)$ Net cash used in investing activity $2,33,537$ $4,18,263$ Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year $2,33,537$ $4,18,263$	Adjustment for:			
Provision of employees' end of service benefits 18 5,13,933 4,77,604 Operating cash flows before working capital changes (81,12,338) (55,31,734) Net changes in working capital: 24,35,781 (11,51,463) Trade and other receivables 40,66,495 7,39,789 Trade and other payables 36,00,499 (2,33,057) Due to related parties (16,07,648) 70,32,342 Cashflow from Operations 3,82,790 8,55,877 Employees' end of service benefits paid 18 (1,43,459) (4,25,663) Net cash from operating activities 2,39,331 4,30,214 INVESTING ACTIVITY 6 (5,794) (11,951) Net cash used in investing activity (5,794) (11,951) Net changes in cash and cash equivalents 2,33,537 4,18,263 Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year 7,53,135 3,34,872	Depreciation for property and equipment	6	8,791	7,458
Operating cash flows before working capital changes(81,12,338)(55,31,734)Net changes in working capital: Trade and other receivables24,35,781(11,51,463)Due from related parties40,66,4957,39,789Trade and other payables36,00,499(2,33,057)Due to related parties(16,07,648)70,32,342Cashflow from Operations3,82,7908,55,877Employees' end of service benefits paid18(1,43,459)Net cash from operating activities2,39,3314,30,214INVESTING ACTIVITY6(5,794)(11,951)Net cash used in investing activity6(5,794)(11,951)Net changes in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year2,33,5374,18,2637,53,1353,34,872	Provision made/(written-back) against receivables	13	(40,571)	9,21,123
Net changes in working capital:Trade and other receivables24,35,781Due from related parties40,66,495Trade and other payables36,00,499Due to related parties(16,07,648)Cashflow from Operations3,82,790Employees' end of service benefits paid18INVESTING ACTIVITYPurchase of property and equipment6(5,794)(11,951)Net changes in cash and cash equivalents2,33,537Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year2,33,5374,18,2637,53,1353,34,872	Provision of employees' end of service benefits	18	5,13,933	4,77,604
Trade and other receivables $24,35,781$ $(11,51,463)$ Due from related parties $40,66,495$ $7,39,789$ Trade and other payables $36,00,499$ $(2,33,057)$ Due to related parties $(16,07,648)$ $70,32,342$ Cashflow from Operations $3,82,790$ $8,55,877$ Employees' end of service benefits paid 18 $(1,43,459)$ $(4,25,663)$ Net cash from operating activities $2,39,331$ $4,30,214$ INVESTING ACTIVITYPurchase of property and equipment 6 $(5,794)$ $(11,951)$ Net cash used in investing activity $(5,794)$ $(11,951)$ Net changes in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year $2,33,537$ $4,18,263$ $7,53,135$ $3,34,872$	Operating cash flows before working capital changes		(81,12,338)	(55,31,734)
Due from related parties40,66,4957,39,789Trade and other payables36,00,499(2,33,057)Due to related parties(16,07,648)70,32,342Cashflow from Operations3,82,7908,55,877Employees' end of service benefits paid18(1,43,459)(4,25,663)Net cash from operating activities2,39,3314,30,214INVESTING ACTIVITY6(5,794)(11,951)Net cash used in investing activity6(5,794)(11,951)Net changes in cash and cash equivalents2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year7,53,1353,34,872	Net changes in working capital:			
Trade and other payables 36,00,499 (2,33,057) Due to related parties (16,07,648) 70,32,342 Cashflow from Operations 3,82,790 8,55,877 Employees' end of service benefits paid 18 (1,43,459) (4,25,663) Net cash from operating activities 2,39,331 4,30,214 INVESTING ACTIVITY 2 2 2 Purchase of property and equipment 6 (5,794) (11,951) Net cash used in investing activity (5,794) (11,951) Net changes in cash and cash equivalents 2,33,537 4,18,263 Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year 7,53,135 3,34,872	Trade and other receivables		24,35,781	(11,51,463)
Due to related parties(16,07,648)70,32,342Cashflow from Operations3,82,7908,55,877Employees' end of service benefits paid18(1,43,459)(4,25,663)Net cash from operating activities2,39,3314,30,214INVESTING ACTIVITYPurchase of property and equipment6(5,794)(11,951)Net cash used in investing activity(5,794)(11,951)(11,951)Net changes in cash and cash equivalents2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year7,53,1353,34,872	Due from related parties		40,66,495	7,39,789
Cashflow from Operations3,82,7908,55,877Employees' end of service benefits paid18(1,43,459)(4,25,663)Net cash from operating activities2,39,3314,30,214INVESTING ACTIVITY9(1,951)(11,951)Net cash used in investing activity6(5,794)(11,951)Net changes in cash and cash equivalents2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year7,53,1353,34,872	Trade and other payables		36,00,499	(2,33,057)
Employees' end of service benefits paid18(1,43,459)(4,25,663)Net cash from operating activities2,39,3314,30,214INVESTING ACTIVITYPurchase of property and equipment6(5,794)(11,951)Net cash used in investing activity(5,794)(11,951)Net changes in cash and cash equivalents2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year7,53,1353,34,872	Due to related parties		(16,07,648)	70,32,342
Net cash from operating activities(5,13,12)INVESTING ACTIVITYPurchase of property and equipmentNet cash used in investing activityNet changes in cash and cash equivalentsCash and cash equivalents, beginning of year2,33,5374,18,2637,53,1353,34,872	Cashflow from Operations		3,82,790	8,55,877
INVESTING ACTIVITYPurchase of property and equipment6(5,794)(11,951)Net cash used in investing activity(5,794)(11,951)Net changes in cash and cash equivalentsCash and cash equivalents, beginning of year2,33,5374,18,2637,53,1353,34,872	Employees' end of service benefits paid	18	(1,43,459)	(4,25,663)
Purchase of property and equipment6(5,794)(11,951)Net cash used in investing activity(5,794)(11,951)Net changes in cash and cash equivalents2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year7,53,1353,34,872	Net cash from operating activities		2,39,331	4,30,214
Net cash used in investing activity(5,794)(11,951)Net changes in cash and cash equivalents2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year7,53,1353,34,872	INVESTING ACTIVITY			
Net cash used in investing activity(5,794)(11,951)Net changes in cash and cash equivalents2,33,5374,18,263Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year7,53,1353,34,872	Purchase of property and equipment	6	(5,794)	(11,951)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year7,53,1353,34,872	Net cash used in investing activity		(5,794)	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year7,53,1353,34,872	Net changes in cash and cash equivalents		2,33,537	4,18,263
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year89,86,6727,53,135			7,53,135	3,34,872
	Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	8	9,86,672	7,53,135

The accompanying notes from 1 to 20 form an integral part of these financial statements

Financial Statements

Notes To The Financial Statements For The Year Ended March 31, 2023

0	Property and equipment	Computers	Total
		AED	AED
	Cost:		
	Balance at April 1, 2021	19,807	19,807
	Additions	11,951	11,951
	Balance at March 31, 2022	31,758	31,758
	Additions	5,794	5,794
	Balance at March 31, 2023	37,552	37,552
	Accumulated depreciation:		
	Balance at April 1, 2021	1,877	1,877
	Charge for the year (note 13)	7,458	7,458
	Balance at March 31, 2022	9,335	9,335
	Charge for the year (note 13)	8,791	8,791
	Balance at March 31, 2023	18,126	18,126
	Net carrying amount at March 31, 2023	19,426	19,426
	Net carrying amount at March 31, 2022	22,423	22,423
7	Trade and other receivables		
		2023	2022
		AED	AED
	Financial assets:		
	Trade receivables	29,17,318	17,85,125
	Less: provision for doubtful debts	(9,45,400)	(9,85,971)
	Net account receivables Contract assets	19,71,918	7,99,154
	Deposits	24,69,416	58,39,444
	Deposits	<u>3,08,287</u> 47,49,621	3,08,287 69,46,885
	Non-financial assets:		
	Advances to staff	-	30,000
	Prepayments	7,19,795	8,87,741
	1 7	7,19,795	9,17,741
		54,69,416	78,64,626
	Movement of provision for doubtful debts :		
		2023	2022
		AED	AED
	Balance at the beginning of the year	9,85,971	64,848
	(Reversal)/Provided during the year (note 13)	(40,571)	9,21,123
		9,45,400	9,85,971
8	Cash and cash equivalents		
		2023	2022
		AED	AED
	Cash on hand	8,849	7,545
	Cash at bank	9,77,823	7,45,590
		9,86,672	7,53,135

Financial Statements

Notes To The Financial Statements For The Year Ended March 31, 2023

9 Share capital

The share capital of the Company consists of 100 fully paid ordinary shares with a par value of AED 1,500 (2022: AED 1,500) each. All shares are equally eligible to receive dividends and the repayment of capital and represent one vote at the shareholders' meeting of the Company.

			2023	2022
			AED	AED
Authorised, issued and paid up	capital			
100 shares (Previous year : 100) of	f AED 1,500 each		1,50,000	1,50,000
			1,50,000	1,50,000
			2023	2022
Name of Shareholders	Number of shares	% Holding	AED	AED
Mastek Arabia FZ LLC	49	49%	73,500	73,500
Mr. Abdulla Mubarak Abdulla	51	51%	76,500	76,500
			1,50,000	1,50,000

9.1 Statutory reserve

In accordance with the Articles of Association of the Company and UAE Federal Law No. (2) of 2015, as amended, a minimum of 10% of the net profit of the Company is required to be allocated to statutory reserve every year. Such transfers are required to be made until the balance on the legal reserve equals one half of the Company's paid-up share capital. During the year, Nil was transferred to the statutory reserve (2022: Nil).

10 Trade and other payables

	2023	2022
	AED	AED
Financial liabilities:		
Trade payables	5,60,580	10,27,264
Other payables	7,45,901	13,46,032
VAT payable, net	45,745	51,616
Payable for leave salary	1,69,665	1,89,853
	15,21,890	26,14,765
Non-financial liabilities:		
Contract liabilities	51,18,522	4,25,148
	51,18,522	4,25,148
	66,40,412	30,39,913

Financial Statements

Notes To The Financial Statements For The Year Ended March 31, 2023

11 Revenue

		Year ended March 31, 2023	Year ended March 31, 2022
		AED	AED
	Service revenue	2,20,04,243	2,65,06,242
		2,20,04,243	2,65,06,242
12	Cost of sales	Year ended March 31, 2023	Year ended March 31, 2022
		AED	AED
	Salaries and benefits	1,76,11,632	1,86,58,647
	Professional services* (refer note 14)	87,78,126	74,94,784
	Programming expenses	4,02,969	14,54,865
		2,67,92,727	2,76,08,296

Financial Statements

Notes To The Financial Statements For The Year Ended March 31, 2023

13	Administrative, selling and general expenses		
		Year ended	Year ended
		March 31, 2023	March 31, 2022
		AED	AED
	Withholding tax	4,91,365	19,17,038
	Staff benefits and related costs	11,99,621	9,64,590
	Provision for doubtful debts (note 7)	(40,571)	9,21,123
	Accommodation expense	8,29,637	6,44,763
	Travel expenses	4,84,727	4,57,707
	Rates and taxes	2,33,853	2,51,000
	Professional fees	2,95,250	2,33,744
	Sponsorship fees	1,40,000	1,35,000
	Postage and communication	87,869	82,930
	Rent expense	28,250	27,240
	Bank charges	17,909	24,220
	Depreciation (note 6)	8,791	7,458
	Others	3,05,634	1,69,852
		40,82,335	58,36,665

14 Related party transactions

The Company in the normal course of business carries on transactions with other business enterprises that fall within the definition of a related party. Parties are considered to be related to the Company if the party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to exercise significant influence over the Company in making financial and operating decisions, or vice versa, or where the Company and the party are subject to common control or significant influence. The transactions are measured at amounts agreed to by both parties.

Name of related party

Evolutionary Systems Arabia FZ.-LLC Mastek Enterprise Solutions Private Limited, India Evolutionary Systems Egypt Ltd, Egypt Evolutionary Systems Corp. Evolutionary Systems Pty Ltd Evolutionary Systems (Singapore) PTE. LTD. Evolutionary Systems Bahrain SPC Evolutionary Systems Company Limited-Uk Evolutionary Systems Saudi LLC Mr. Abdulla Mubarak Abdulla Yousof Al Kharniri Mastek Arabia FZ LLC Mr. Rakesh Raman (COO MEA) Mastek LTD - India

Nature of relationship

Entity under common control Shareholders Shareholders Key management personnel Ultimate Holding Company

Financial Statements

Notes To The Financial Statements For The Year Ended March 31, 2023

15 Financial instruments risk

Risk management objectives and policies

The Company is exposed to various risks in relation to financial instruments. The main types of risks are market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Company's risk management is coordinated by the management, in close cooperation with the Director, and focuses on actively securing the Company's short to medium-term cash flows by minimising the exposure to financial markets.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices whether those changes are caused by factors specific to the individual security or its issuer or factors affecting all securities traded in the market. The Company is exposed to market risk through its use of financial instruments and specifically to currency risk, and price risks, which result from both its operating and investing activities.

Interest rate risk

Cash flow interest rate risk is the risk that the future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. Fair value interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

The Company is not exposed to interest rate risk since the Company does not have any interest-bearing assets and liabilities.

Foreign currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. Most of the Company's transactions are carried out in AED and US Dollars (USD). AED is effectively pegged to the USD thus any balances in USD do not represent significant currency risk. As at year end, the Company does not have any financial instruments denominated in currencies other than AED.



Financial Statements

Notes To The Financial Statements For The Year Ended March 31, 2023

15 Financial instruments risk (continued)

Credit risk analysis

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss.

The Company's maximum exposure to credit risk is limited to the carrying amount of financial assets recognised at the reporting date as summarised below:

	2023	2022
	AED	AED
Trade and other receivables (refer note 7)	47,49,621	69,46,885
Cash at bank (refer note 8)	9,77,823	7,45,590
Due from related parties (refer note 14)	16,22,276	56,88,771
	73,49,720	1,33,81,246

Cash at bank:

The Company's bank balance in a current account is placed with a high credit quality financial institution.

Trade and other receivables:

Management evaluates credit risk relating to customers on an ongoing basis. If customers are independently rated, these ratings are used. Otherwise, if there is no independent rating, management assesses the credit quality of the customer, taking into account its financial position, past experience and other factors. Individual risk limits are set based on internal and external ratings in accordance with limits set by management. The utilisation of credit limits are regularly monitored.

Liquidity risk analysis

Liquidity risk also referred to as funding risk is the risk that an enterprise will encounter difficulty in raising funds to meet commitments associated with financial instruments. Liquidity risk may result from an inability to sell a financial asset quickly at close to its fair value.

The Company manages its liquidity needs by monitoring scheduled debt servicing payments for long-term financial liabilities as well as forecast cash inflows and outflows due in day-to-day business. The data used for analysing these cash flows is consistent with that used in the contractual maturity analysis below. Liquidity needs are monitored in various time bands, on a day-to-day and week-to-week basis. Long-term liquidity needs are identified monthly.

The Company's financial liabilities are summarised below:

	2023	2022
	AED	AED
Trade and other payables (refer note 10)	15,21,890	26,14,765
Due to related parties (refer note 14)	1,35,08,084	1,51,15,731
	1,50,29,974	1,77,30,496

16 Fair value measurement

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value in the statement of financial position are grouped into three levels of fair value hierarchy. This grouping is determined based on the lowest level of significant inputs used in fair value measurement, are presented below

level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and

level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

The fair value of the companies' financial assets comprising of accounts and other receivables, prepayments and bank balance and financial liabilities comprising of accounts and other payables that approximate to their carrying values.

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Notes To The Financial Statements For The Year Ended March 31, 2023

17 Capital management policies and procedures

The Company's policy is to maintain a strong capital base so as to maintain investor, creditor and market confidence and to sustain future development of the business. The Company monitors the return on capital. The Company's objective when managing capital is to maintain an optimal structure so as to maximize shareholder value.

18 Employees' end of service benefits

The movement is as follows:

	2023	2022
	AED	AED
As at the beginning of the year	15,24,716	18,50,319
Charge for the year	5,13,933	4,77,604
Defined benefit plan actuarial loss	(4,98,782)	(3,77,544)
Payments during the year	(1,43,459)	(4,25,663)
	13,96,408	15,24,716
-		
	2023	2022
	AED	AED
Projected Benefit Obligation	15,24,716	18,50,319
Current Liability	1,26,102	1,24,314
Non-Current Liability	12,70,310	14,00,402

Defined benefit plan- Gratuity plan

The significant actuarial assumptions for the determination of the defined benefit obligation are the discount rate, the salary growth rate and the average life expectancy. The assumptions used for the valuation of the defined benefit obligation are as follows:

Valuation Assumptions:

i)Financial Assumptions:	
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	2023	2022
Discount rate (p.a)	5.35%	3.85%
Salary escalation rate (p.a.)	4.00%	4.00%

a) Discount Rate:

The discount rate used for the purposes of this exercise has been based on US corporate bond yields, which is taken as a proxy for UAE Corporate bond yields, for corresponding tenure of the obligation.

b) Salary Escalation Rate:

The estimates of future salary increases considered takes into account the inflation, seniority, promotion and other relevant factors.

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Notes To The Financial Statements For The Year Ended March 31, 2023

18 Employees' end of service benefits (continued)

ii)Demographic Assumptions:

a) Retirement Age:

The employees of the Company are assumed to retire at the age of 60 years.

b) Mortality:

	Age	Rates (p.a.)
In the absence of availability of mortality rates based on the UAE Lives, as a proxy, we have used mortality rates based on Saudi Arabia lives. Published Saudi Arabia mortality rates tables at specimen ages.	18	0.00075
	23	0.00075
	28	0.00075
	33	0.00075
	38	0.00075
	43	0.00075
	48	0.0015
	53	0.003
	58	0.00525

c) Leaving Service:

We have assumed 10% per annum withdrawal rate at all ages in this valuation.

d) Disability:

Leaving service due to disability is included in the provision made for all causes of leaving service (paragraph (e) above).

These assumptions were developed by management with the assistance of independent actuaries. Discount factors are determined close to each period-end by reference to market yields of high quality corporate bonds that are denominated in the currency in which the benefits will be paid and that have terms to maturity approximating to the terms of the related pension obligation. Other assumptions are based on current actuarial benchmarks and management's historical experience. The present value of the DBO was measured using the projected unit credit method.

19 Contingent liability

There was no contingent liability of a significant amount outstanding as at the reporting date.

20 Comparative figures

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified in order to conform to the current year's presentation.